



REVERSINGLABS

ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender XDR

Version 1.0.0

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2024-07-09: v0.1.0	20

Document Version History

Version	Description	Date
1.0	Initial document creation for integration	2024-06-21

1. About the Scanner for Microsoft Defender XDR

The ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender XDR is a utility for security teams to take advantage of the powerful file analysis capabilities of the Spectra suite of products. This solution is offered as a cloud-native offering, capable of being deployed within a customer's Azure tenant.

The ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender integrates with Microsoft Defender APIs to enrich security incidents and scan files detected by Microsoft Defender for Endpoint. This powerful integration enables security teams to validate files identified by Microsoft Defender for Endpoint.

1.1 Features

- Reads events generated by the Microsoft Defender streaming API
- Identifies file hash entities in Microsoft Defender alerts and incidents
- Adds useful context and threat information relating to file hash entities, including:
 - A threat classification
 - The threat name
 - Anti-virus scanner detection rates

1.2 Pre-requisites

To use this solution, you must first:

- Have valid ReversingLabs Spectra Intelligence or Spectra Analyze API credentials
- Have an active Azure subscription
- Have active Microsoft Defender for Endpoint licenses

1.4 Azure Resources

The following table describes the Azure resources deployed as part of this solution:

Resource Type	Description
Function App	The Function App scans Microsoft Defender for file hash entities to automatically enrich.
Event Hub	The Event Hub stores messages from the Microsoft Defender streaming API.
Storage account	The Storage Account contains the underlying Function App files and a Table for storing a lookup history.
Key Vault	Securely stores secrets and other configuration information.

1.5 API Permissions

This solution requires several API permissions to be able to read incidents and alerts generated in Microsoft Defender.

Scanner

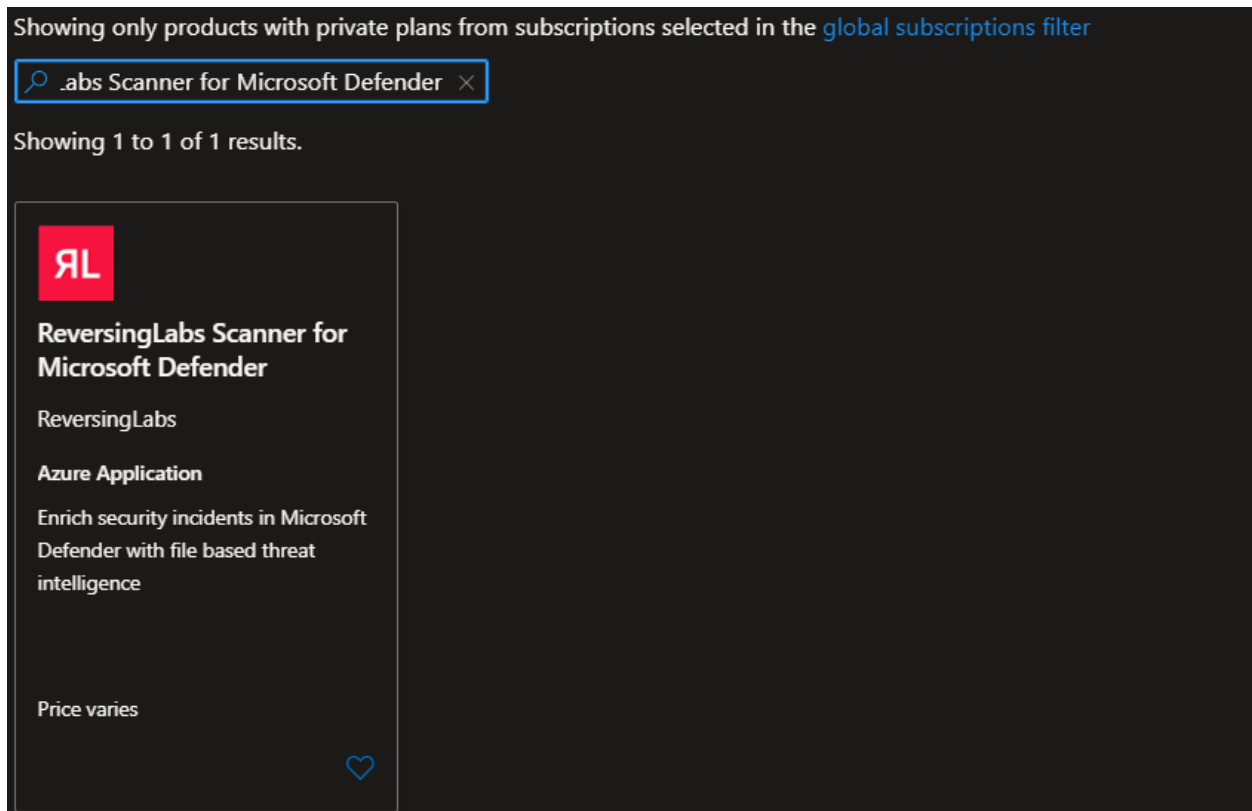
A managed identity is created for the scanner function app during deployment. The following Microsoft Graph API permissions are required:

Permission	Type	Reason
Alert.ReadWrite.All	WindowsDefenderATP	Allows the application to read and write to Alerts
SecurityAlert.Read.All	Microsoft Graph	Allows the application to read and write to Alerts
Incident.ReadWrite.All	Microsoft Threat Protection	Allows the application to read and write to Incidents
SecurityIncident.ReadWrite.All	Microsoft Graph	Allows the application to read and write to Incidents

2. Installation


2.1 Marketplace Offer

To install the ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender, navigate to the Azure Marketplace and search for “ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender”. Select the offering, then click “Create” next to the available plan:



Showing only products with private plans from subscriptions selected in the [global subscriptions filter](#)

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 results.




ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender

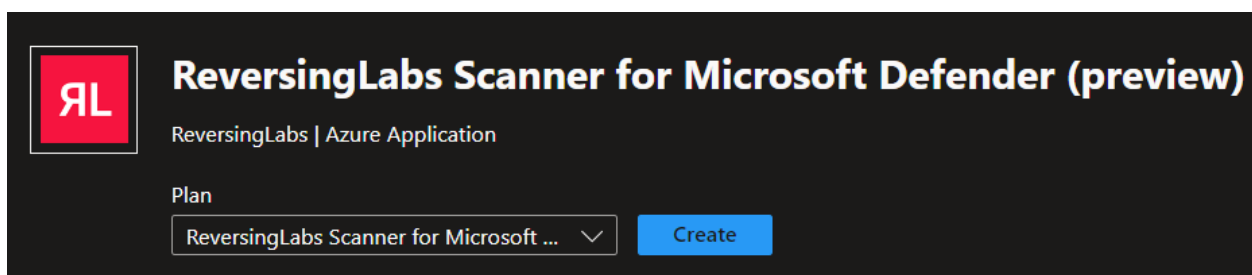
ReversingLabs


Azure Application

Enrich security incidents in Microsoft Defender with file based threat intelligence

Price varies








ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender (preview)

ReversingLabs | Azure Application

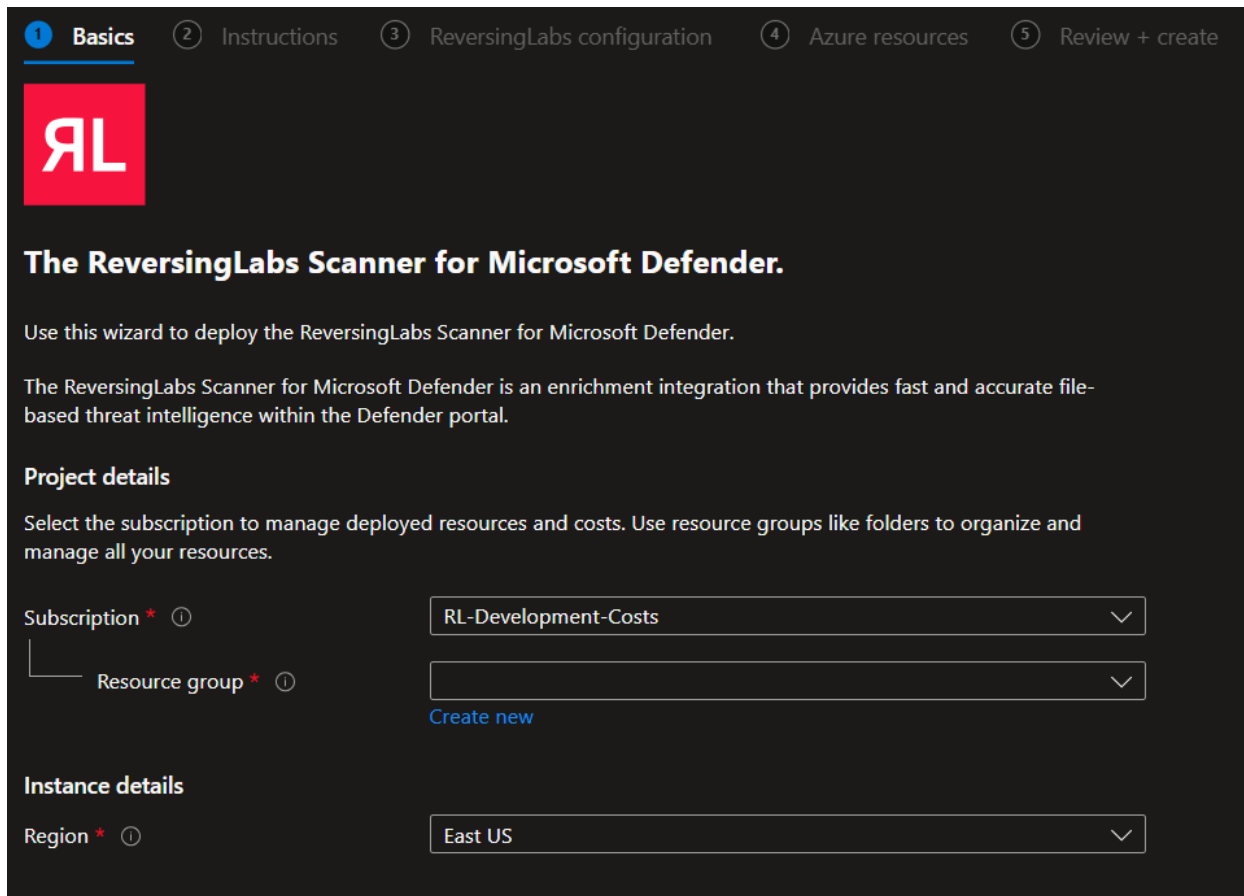
Plan



[Create](#)

2.2 Template Wizard

The template wizard will walk you through the installation process. First select the subscription, resource group, and region where the resources will be deployed:



1 Basics 2 Instructions 3 ReversingLabs configuration 4 Azure resources 5 Review + create

RL

The ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender.

Use this wizard to deploy the ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender.

The ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender is an enrichment integration that provides fast and accurate file-based threat intelligence within the Defender portal.

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ⓘ RL-Development-Costs ▾

Resource group * ⓘ ▾

[Create new](#)

Instance details

Region * ⓘ East US ▾

The instructions step provides a link to this instruction guide.

The third step “ReversingLabs configuration” requires a selection of the ReversingLabs product that you would like to integrate with the scanner. Select one of or both options, then fill out the associated fields.

✓ Basics ✓ Instructions **3 ReversingLabs configuration** ④ Azure resources ⑤ Review + submit

Select the ReversingLabs product you wish to integrate with Defender.

NOTE: A valid ReversingLabs license is required to use this integration. See our website for details on how to acquire a license. [↗](#)

Spectra Analyze (formerly A1000)

Spectra Intelligence (formerly TitaniumCloud)

Spectra Intelligence Configuration

Spectra Intelligence Username * ⓘ

Spectra Intelligence Password * ⓘ

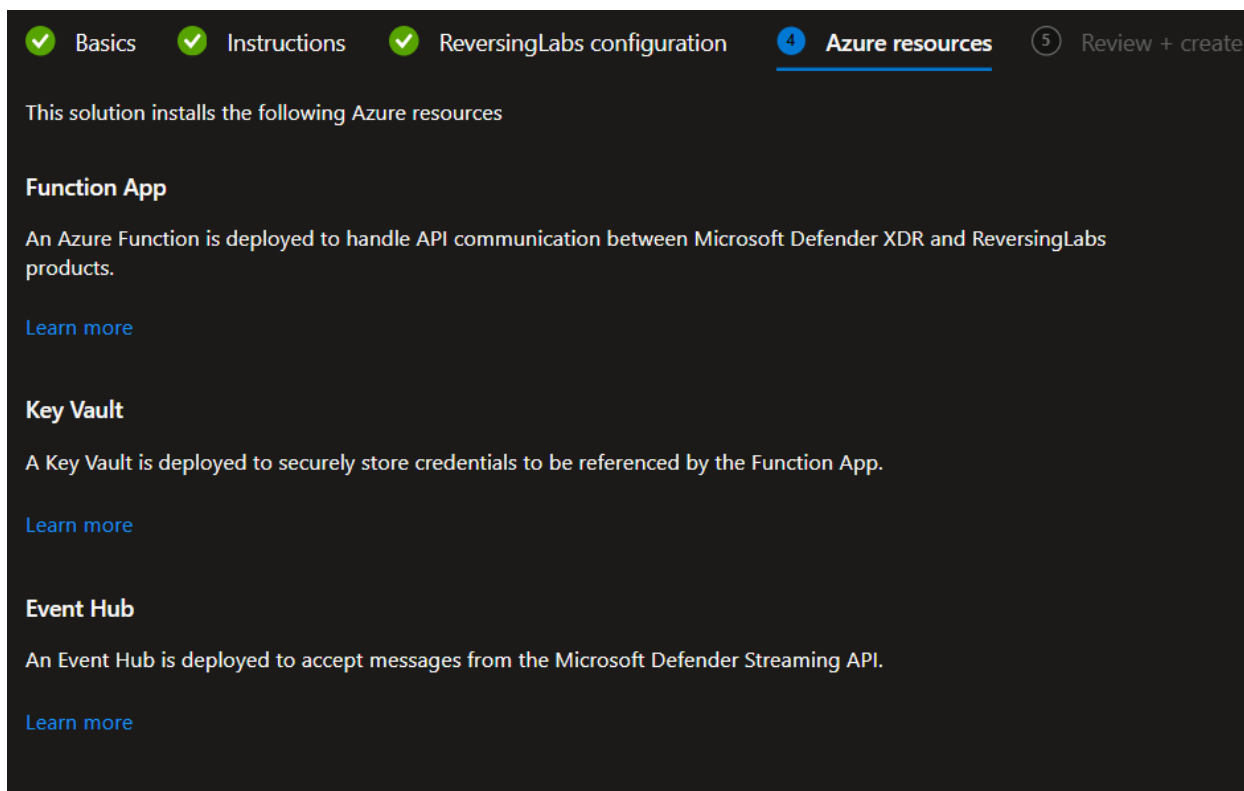
Confirm password * ⓘ

Spectra Analyze Configuration

Spectra Analyze URL * ⓘ

Spectra Analyze API Token * ⓘ

The fourth step describes the Azure resources that are deployed as part of the solution:



✓ Basics ✓ Instructions ✓ ReversingLabs configuration **4 Azure resources** 5 Review + create

This solution installs the following Azure resources

Function App

An Azure Function is deployed to handle API communication between Microsoft Defender XDR and ReversingLabs products.

[Learn more](#)

Key Vault

A Key Vault is deployed to securely store credentials to be referenced by the Function App.

[Learn more](#)

Event Hub

An Event Hub is deployed to accept messages from the Microsoft Defender Streaming API.

[Learn more](#)

Finally, the review + create section validates the deployment template. Click “Create” to start the deployment.

2.3 Deployment Output

IMPORTANT

Ensure the steps in this section are followed. It is required to continue installation.

After the deployment is completed, an application ID value is generated that will be used in the next section. Copy this ID value.

1. Select the “Outputs” tab
2. Copy the value of the application ID:

Home > reversinglabs1597673283347.rl_defender_scanner-pr-20240708151653

reversinglabs1597673283347.rl_defender_scanner-pr-20240708151653 | Outputs ...

Deployment

Search [x] [left arrow]

- Overview
- Inputs
- Outputs**
- Template

scannerApplicationId

4ft

Give Feedback

[Tell us about your experience with the Deployment Outputs page](#)

3. Graph API Permissions

An administrator needs to grant permissions to the Microsoft Graph API for the scanner to read Defender incidents.

3.1 Automated configuration

A script has been created that will automatically configure an Entra ID application with the necessary permissions. Prior to running the script, ensure that the following is installed:

- [Azure CLI](#)
- [Microsoft Graph SDK for PowerShell](#)

The steps below outline how to use the script to complete the setup process:

1. Download the PowerShell script here: [DOWNLOAD](#)
2. Run the script: powershell .\SetupRLMDEScanner.ps1
3. Paste the application ID value obtained in section 2.3:

```
C:\Users\aaaron.hoffmann_rever\Dev\rl-mde-poc [develop ≡ +1 ~5 -0 !]> .\SetupRLMDEScanner.ps1

ReversingLabs
ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender XDR Setup Script
Version: 1.0.0

[+] Checking if Azure CLI is installed...
[+] Checking if signed in to Azure CLI...
[+] Signed in as: { "TenantId": "████████████████████████████████████████", "User": "aaron.hoffmann@reversinglabsdevelopment.onmicrosoft.com" }
[!] Please enter the Application ID of the scanner app: 4f6████████████████████████████████████████
```

A successful run of the script looks like the following:

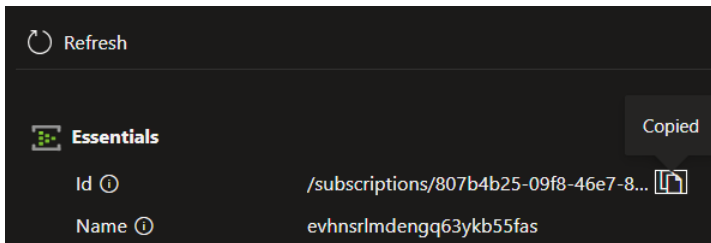
```
ReversingLabs Scanner for Microsoft Defender XDR Setup Script
Version: 1.0.0

[+] Checking if Azure CLI is installed...
[+] Checking if signed in to Azure CLI...
[+] Signed in as: { "TenantId": "████████████████████████████████████████", "User": "aaron.hoffmann@reversinglabsdevelopment.onmicrosoft.com" }
[!] Please enter the Application ID of the scanner app: 4f6████████████████████████████████████████
[+] Assigning permissions...
[+] Assigning scanner SecurityIncident.ReadWrite.All
[+] Assigning scanner SecurityAlert.Read.All
[+] Assigning scanner Defender ATP: Alert.Read.All
[+] Assigning scanner MS Threat Protection: Incident.ReadWrite.All
[+] Setup complete! NOTE: Microsoft Graph Permissions may take up to an hour to fully apply.
C:\Users\aaaron.hoffmann_rever\Dev\rl-mde-poc [develop ≡ +1 ~5 -0 !]> |
```

4. Configure the Defender Streaming API

The Microsoft Defender Streaming API is the fastest way to get events from the Defender platform. The ReversingLabs scanner will read events sent to an Event Hub to identify new file hash entities for enrichment.

4.1 Setup the Streaming API

1. Navigate to the Microsoft Defender XDR portal: <https://security.microsoft.com>
2. Click the "System" menu, then select "Settings"
3. Select "Microsoft Defender XDR"
4. Select "Streaming API"
5. Click "Add"
6. Provide a name for the connection
7. Select "Forward events to Event Hub"
8. Obtain the Event Hub resource id and Event Hub name
 - a. In the Azure portal, go to "Event Hubs" and select the event hub from the list (the name should start with "evhnsrlmde")
 - b. Select "Settings", then "Properties"
 - c. Copy the "Id" value:

Field	Value
Id	/subscriptions/807b4b25-09f8-46e7-8...
Name	evhnsrlmdengq63ykb55fas
 - d. The event hub name should match the name of the event hub namespace.
9. Back in the Defender portal, paste in the values.
10. Click the arrow next to the "Alerts & Behaviors" event type, then check the "AlertEvidence" box.
11. Click "submit" to enable the streaming API.

Add new Streaming API settings

Configure new Streaming API settings, in order to forward Microsoft 365 Defender events to Azure storage and / or event hub. [Read about how to fill this form](#)

Name *

Forward events to Azure Storage

Forward events to Event Hub

Event-Hub Resource ID *

Event-Hub name ⓘ

Events Types (1/12)

^ Alerts & Behaviors

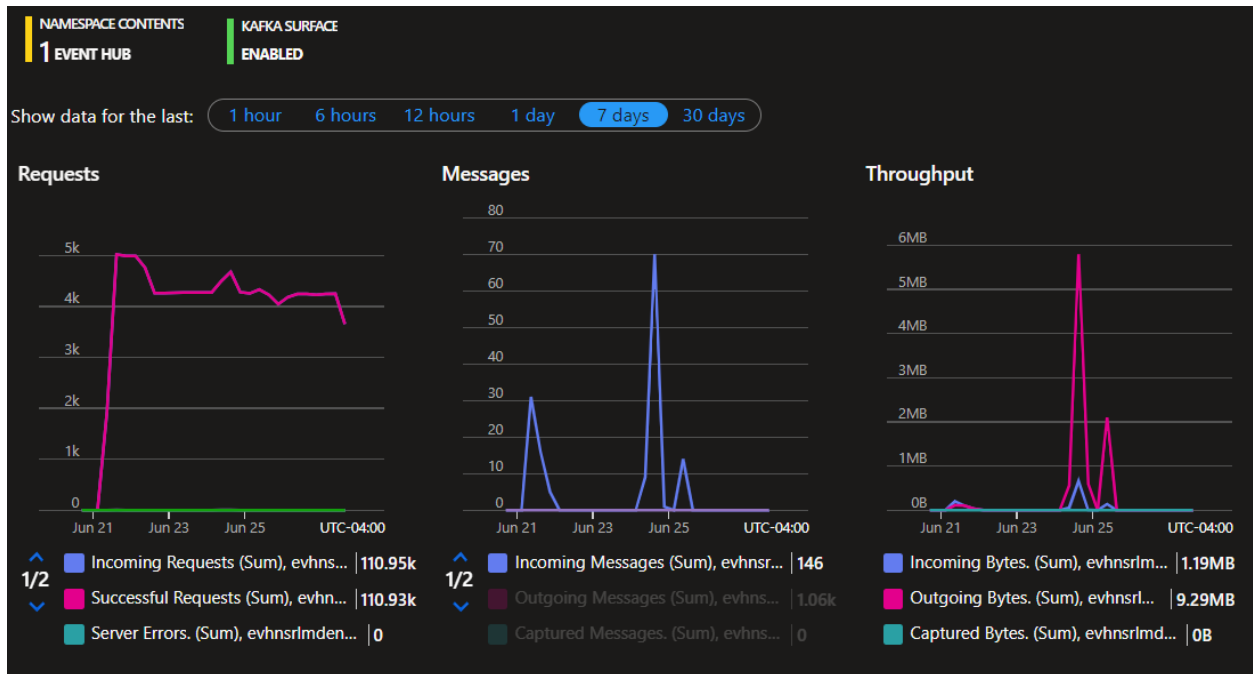
AlertInfo

AlertEvidence

∨ Devices

4.2 Validate Streaming API

To validate that the streaming API is working, wait for new Defender alerts or incidents to be generated, then navigate to the Event Hub resource. In the Overview menu, ensure that the "Messages" graph shows incoming messages:



5. Logging

Logs from the solution are written to an Azure Log Analytics workspace. This log data is generally stored in JSON format.

5.1 Types of Logs

- **Application Logs** - these are logs produced by the application itself, e.g. events regarding file analysis.
- **Azure Resource Logs** - these are logs produced by the underlying Azure infrastructure, e.g. performance metrics.

5.2 Monitoring Recommendations

Entra ID Authentication Activity

This solution accesses Microsoft Graph and some Azure resources using a System-Assigned Managed Identity. Authentication events are logged via Entra ID under “Managed identity sign-ins”:

Date	Request ID	Managed Identity ID	Managed identity name	Status	IP address	Resource	Resource ID
> 1/22/2024, 7:00:00 PM	ac3d7c8-374f-4038-a36a-...	fe52c109-a149-42d6-8fe1-46	dev02	Success		Microsoft.HybridCompute ...	eec53b1f-b9a4-4479-act5-...
> 1/22/2024, 7:00:00 PM	0e8f6a0-b520-4b99-a7bf-...	fe52c109-a149-42d6-8fe1-46	dev02	Success		Windows Azure Service Ma...	797f4846-ba00-4fd7-ba43-...
✓ 1/22/2024, 7:00:00 PM	21779d9a-946c-461a-9cd5-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 4:55:46 PM	5705e133-4ace-4180-824a-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 3:52:46 PM	82b1938d-788a-40c9-989b-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 3:45:40 PM	b0476d1c-0165-4f65-b62c-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 3:10:44 PM	70a23156-2593-4fd5-abc5-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 2:49:23 PM	d1af5505-9f0e-4f67-b9df-c-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...
1/23/2024, 2:44:24 PM	21779d9a-946c-461a-9cd5-...	82f5096e-3ad8-4647-a4a3-71	func-ri-scannercrstkt2outggc	Success		Microsoft Graph	00000003-0000-0000-c000-...

The attack surface of Managed Identities is extremely limited, however there are key items to be aware of:

- Because Managed Identity authentication occurs within Azure, this means there should be no authentication attempts from external IP addresses.
- The Managed Identity should only authenticate to the following resources:
 - Microsoft Graph
 - Azure Key Vault
 - Windows Threat Protection
 - WindowsDefenderATP

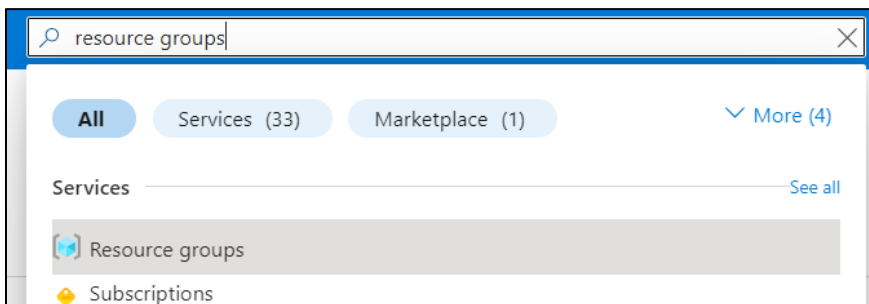
6. Support & Troubleshooting

Support-related issues should be sent to support@reversinglabs.com to create a ticket and get assistance from ReversingLabs.

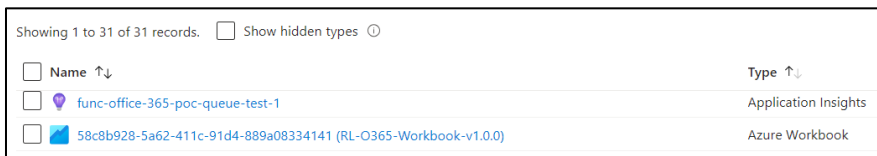
6.1 Viewing Log Data

Logs for the solution are available in an Azure Application Insights workspace. This workspace should have been automatically created during initial deployment. To access the Application Insights workspace:

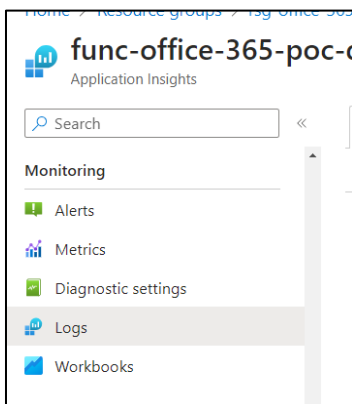
1. Log in to the Azure portal.
2. Enter and select “Resource groups” in the resource search bar:



3. Search for the resource group where the solution is stored.
4. In the resources list, look for the type “Application Insights”. Click the resource name.



5. In the resource view, scroll down to the “Monitoring” section and click “Logs”:



6. Clicking the Logs item will open the query builder. [Kusto Query Language \(KQL\)](#) can be used to query log data for the solution. The table below provides examples.

timestamp [UTC] ↑↓	message	severity
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.745 PM	Job host stopped	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.739 PM	Stopped the listener 'Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.St...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.734 PM	Stopping the listener 'Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.S...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.734 PM	Stopped the listener 'Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.St...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.731 PM	Stopping the listener 'Microsoft.Azure.WebJobs.Extensions.S...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:57:16.728 PM	Stopping JobHost	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:56:57.504 PM	Host Status: { "id": "func-office-365-poc-queue-test-1", "stat...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:56:48.575 PM	Host Status: { "id": "func-office-365-poc-queue-test-1", "stat...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:56:47.634 PM	Host Status: { "id": "func-office-365-poc-queue-test-1", "stat...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:56:45.667 PM	Host Status: { "id": "func-office-365-poc-queue-test-1", "stat...	1
> 3/4/2024, 5:56:45.665 PM	Host Status: { "id": "func-office-365-poc-queue-test-1", "stat...	1

Query	Description
traces where timestamp > ago(14d)	This query retrieves all log data for the specified period of time. Example provided retrieves logs for the last 14 days. Use timespan values to change the lookup time period.
exceptions where timestamp > ago(14d)	This query retrieves all errors and exceptions that were triggered over the defined period of time. Example provided retrieves logs for the last 14 days. Use timespan values to change the lookup time period.

6.2 Exporting log data

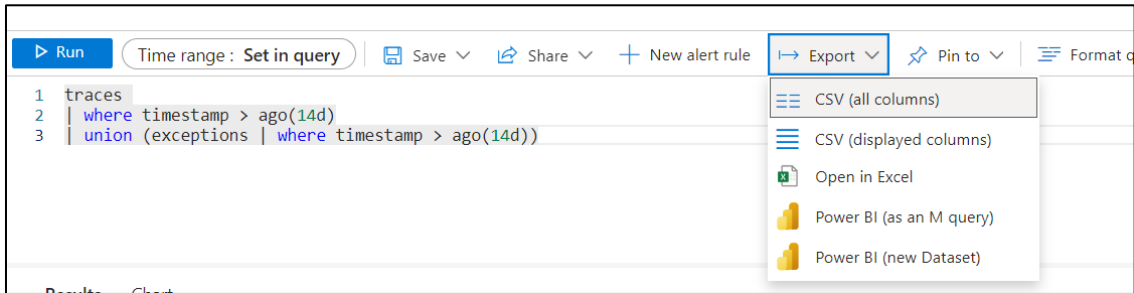
In the event log data is needed for troubleshooting, the Application Insights workspace makes it easy to export log data. Follow the steps below to export log data.

1. Use the steps outlined in the previous section to access the solution logs.

- In the query builder, copy and paste the query below and click “Run”:

```
traces
| where timestamp > ago(14d)
| union (exceptions | where timestamp > ago(14d))
```

- Click the “Export” button and select “CSV (all columns)”:

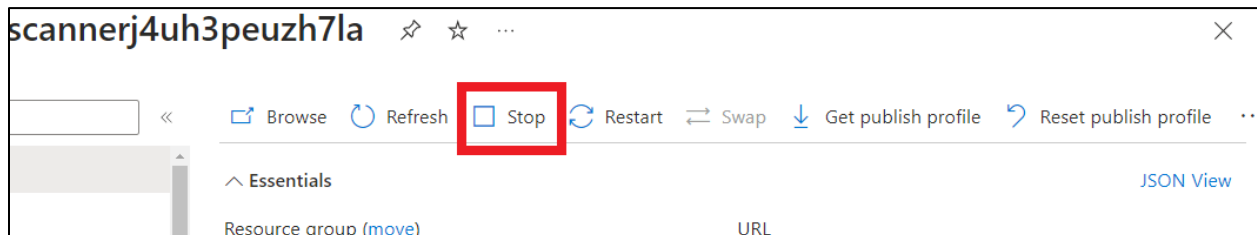


- A download containing the exported logs should begin.

6.3 Disabling the solution

To temporarily disable the solution from scanning, use the following steps:

- In the Azure resource search bar, enter “Function App”
- Click the function app associated with the solution (Default: rlmescanner-<random>)
- Click the “Stop” button:



To re-enable the solution, follow the steps above. The “Stop” button will be replaced with a “Start” button.

6.4 Uninstalling the solution

The recommended method to uninstall the solution and remove all associated Azure resources is as follows:

- Delete the resource group containing the solution resources.

7. Release Notes

2024-07-09: v0.1.0

What's New

- Beta solution finalized